

Index

- Abbè-McIndoe procedure 144
 abdominal approach/route
 bladder stones 131–2, 136
 neovagina 190–1
 postoperative management for repairs via
 227
 rectovaginal fistula (high/scarred) 83–4,
 87, 88
 ureteric fistulas 124, 125
 vesicocervical/vesicouterine fistulas 94–5,
 101
 vesicovaginal fistulas (vault) 58–9, 62, 64
 abdominal reimplantation of ureters 118, 119
 abdominovaginal approach,
 circumferential/stenosed rectovaginal
 fistulas 203–4, 208, 210
 acid-base disturbances, urinary diversion
 180–1, 182
 administration 219
 aetiological factors 3–5
 aetiopathogenesis 2
 Africa 118
 Sub-Saharan 1, 2
 ambassador programmes (fistula) 22
 amenorrhoea, secondary 224
 anaesthetic complications
 intraoperative 221
 postoperative 221–2
 anal incontinence (faecal incontinence) 88,
 182, 186, 209, 218, 223, 232–3
 anal reflex, assessment 15
 anal sphincters 15
 perineal tears and 32
 rectovaginal fistulas and 53
 circumferential/stenosed 209
 high/scarred 88
 urinary diversion and 178
 anastomoses
 colonic neovagina 191, 192, 196
 rectovaginal fistula (circumferential/
 stenosed) 202, 203, 204, 209
 anti-incontinence mechanism 161, 172
 pubourethral ligament as 156, 166
 anuria 222
 anus, digital examination 15, 48
 apareunia 224
 Asherman's syndrome 13, 190, 224
 Asia, Southeast 1, 2
 assessment
 outcome *see* outcome assessment
 patient 12–16
 preoperative *see* preoperative assessment
 surgical skills xi
 performance-based *see* performance-
 based assessment
 audit 235–6
 baseline observations 23
 bladder
 capacity, assessment 15
 catheters *see* catheterisation
 corner fistula and bladder mobilisation into
 paravesical space 113
 direction of closure 9
 stones 129–39
 postoperative 224
 training (re-education programme) and
 schedule 231–2
 ureteric fistula repair and 125
 vesicocervical/vesicouterine fistula repair
 and 100
 vesicovaginal fistulas repair and
 circumferential 71, 76
 simple 42
 vault 58, 63
 voiding *see* voiding
 see also cystoscopy and entries under vesico-
 bleeding *see* haemorrhage

- blood tests 24
- bowel (preoperative)
- evacuation 24, 36, 57, 69, 93, 105, 130, 155, 166
 - preparation 24, 221
 - see also* colon; faeces
- breakdown of repair 224
- breastfeeding 24, 27, 217
- caesarean section recovery ward 217
- catheterisation (bladder/urethra)
- bladder stones 131, 132, 133
 - blocked catheter 222
 - for incontinence (ongoing) 166, 167, 168
 - incontinence following catheter removal 223, 225
 - neovagina (colonic) 190, 192
 - perineal tears 29
 - rectovaginal fistulas 49, 227
 - circumferential/stenosed 204, 205
 - high/scarred 85
 - residual and corner fistulas 106, 107, 108, 110, 114
 - ureteric fistulas 119, 120, 121, 122
 - urethral fistula and reconstruction 156, 157
 - urinary diversion 179
 - vaginal reconstruction 142, 147
 - vesicocervical/vesicouterine fistulas 94, 95, 96
- vesicovaginal fistulas 39, 226–7
- circumferential 70, 72
 - vault 58, 60
- cervix
- bladder mobilisation from 100
 - fistulous communication between bladder and (vesicocervical fistula) 92–103
 - repair 101
- circumferential stenosed rectovaginal fistulas 200–12
- circumferential vesicovaginal fistulas 68–79
- corner fistula following repair of 105, 108
- classification of obstetric fistulas 7–11
- clinical prevention of fistulas 5–6
- colic artery, left 196
- colon (sigmoid)
- neovagina made from 189–99
 - urinary diversion made with 185
- colostomy 23, 81, 201, 205
- defunctioning 204, 210
- communication 234
- comorbidities in patient assessment 12–13
- holistic care 19–20
- competency levels *see* levels
- complications (of surgery) 221–5
- bladder stones 132, 137
 - immediate postoperative 221–3
 - incontinence (ongoing) 168, 172
 - intraoperative 221
 - late postoperative 224–5
 - neovagina (colonic) 192, 197
 - perineal tears 28–9, 32
 - rectovaginal fistula 49, 53
 - circumferential/stenosed 205, 210
 - high/scarred 84, 89
 - residual and corner fistulas 110, 114
 - ureteric fistulas 121, 126
 - urethral fistula and reconstruction 157, 161
 - urinary diversion 180–1, 186
 - vaginal reconstruction 146–7, 151
 - vesicocervical/vesicouterine fistulas 96, 101
 - vesicovaginal fistulas 38–9, 43
 - circumferential 72, 77
 - vault 60, 64
- congenital conditions 5, 141
- conservative management 17–24
- vaginal stenosis 141
- continence *see* anti-incontinence mechanism; incontinence
- corner and residual fistulas 104–16
- counselling, urinary diversion 181, 185
- cystoscopy 23

- Davydov procedure (peritoneal pull-through) 145–6
- decision-making 24
 patient at heart of process 214
- deep vein thrombosis 222
- delivery
 future, perineal tears and 29
 place and mode of 14
- detrusor overactivity 225
- diagnosis (in patient assessment) 14–17
 bladder stones 130
 incontinence (ongoing) 165–6
 for Mainz pouch II (urinary diversion) 178
 perineal tears 27
 rectovaginal fistulas 47
 circumferential/stenosed 201
 high/scarred 81
 residual and corner fistulas 105
 ureteric fistulas 118
 urethral fistula 155
 vaginal stenosis 141, 190
vesicocervical/vesicouterine fistulas 93
- vesicovaginal fistulas 36
 circumferential 69
 vault 57
- diameter (size), obstetric fistulas 8, 10, 11
- diet (postoperative)
 bladder stones 133
 incontinence (ongoing) 169
 neovagina (colonic) 192
 perineal tears 29
 rectovaginal fistulas 47, 227
 circumferential/stenosed 205, 206
 high/scarred 85
 residual and corner fistulas 110
 ureteric fistulas 122
 urethral fistula and reconstruction 157
 urinary diversion 181
 vaginal reconstruction 142
 vesicocervical/vesicouterine fistulas 93, 94, 100
- vesicovaginal fistulas 16, 228–9
 circumferential 69, 70, 76
 simple 36, 37, 39, 42
 vault 63
- dyspareunia 224
- vesicovaginal fistulas 39, 227
 circumferential 72
 vault 60
 see also malnutrition
- digital examination genital tract 15
 anus 15, 48
- discharge advice (specific) 233–4
- bladder stones 133
- incontinence (ongoing) 169
- neovagina (colonic) 193
- perineal tears 29
- rectovaginal fistulas 50, 233
 circumferential/stenosed 205–6
 high/scarred 85
 residual and corner fistulas 110
 ureteric fistulas 122
 urethral fistula and reconstruction 158
 urinary diversion 181–2
 vaginal reconstruction 147
 vesicocervical/vesicouterine fistulas 96–7
 vesicovaginal fistulas 39, 233
 circumferential 73
 high/scarred 85
 residual and corner fistulas 105, 106, 107, 108, 113
 ureteric fistula 118, 121, 125
 vaginal reconstruction 142
 vesicocervical/vesicouterine fistula 93, 94, 100
- vesicovaginal fistulas 16, 228–9
 circumferential 69, 70, 76
 simple 36, 37, 39, 42
 vault 63

- education
 - community/academic 22–3, 219
 - fistula prevention 6–7
- electrolytes imbalances, urinary diversion 180–1
- embolism, pulmonary 222
- epidemiology 1–2
 - see also* prevalence
- episiotomy
 - rectovaginal fistulas (high/scarred) 83
 - residual and corner fistulas 113
- ethical research 237–8
- faeces (stools)
 - examination 23
 - incontinence/leakage (anal incontinence) 88, 182, 186, 209, 218, 223, 232–3
 - intraoperative contamination 221
 - soiling over perineum 29
 - spillage 48, 82
- family planning 233–4
- fat graft, Martius 109, 113
- feces *see* faeces
- fertility 233–4
 - postoperative (secondary) problems 224
- FIGO training centre, becoming 220
- finances 219
- fistula (basics) 1–24
 - aetiological factors 3–5
 - aetiopathogenesis 2–3
 - definition 1–2
 - epidemiology *see* epidemiology; prevalence
 - nonobstetric, causes 4–5
 - obstetric *see* obstetric fistulas
 - prevention 5–7
 - treatment facilities/services/care 213–20
 - additional services 218–19
 - choosing a model for provision 214–16
 - core services 216–18
 - determining need for provision 213–14
 - developing proposals for 220
 - maintaining 219–20
- setting up 216–19
- specialised and dedicated 216–18
- fistula campaigns/camps 214–15
- flaps
 - incontinence (ongoing) 168
 - rectovaginal fistula (high/scarred) 88
 - ureteric fistula 119
 - vaginal, for urethral fistula and reconstruction 161, 172
 - vaginal reconstruction 141, 142, 142–4, 146, 147
 - vesicovaginal fistula (circumferential) 70, 72
- flatal incontinence 88, 209, 218, 232–3
- fluid schedule 232
- foetal sequelae of prolonged obstructed labour 3
- follow-up appointments 234
 - colonic neovagina 193
- gender issues 6
- General Logbook xi
- genital tract/reproductive tract, digital examination and patency 15
- genito-anorectal fistulas *see* rectovaginal fistulas
- genitourinary fistulas *see* vesicovaginal fistulas
- Goh classification system 10, 11
- grafts
 - corner and residual fistula 109, 113
 - ongoing incontinence 168
 - vaginal reconstruction 141, 142, 144
- haematoma 222
- haematometra 224
- haematuria 222
- haemorrhage (bleeding)
 - intraoperative 221
 - postoperative 223
 - secondary 223
- haemorrhoidal arteries 196
- health care systems, local 213–14

- health care workers (staff) development 219
health education on prevention of fistulas 6–7
history-taking 14
bladder stones 130
incontinence (ongoing) 165
perineal tears 27
rectovaginal fistulas 47
circumferential/stenosed 200–1
high/scarred 80–1
residual and corner fistulas 105
ureteric fistulas 118
urethral fistula and reconstruction 155
urinary diversion 178
vaginal reconstruction 141
vaginal stenosis 141, 189–90
vesicocervical/vesicouterine fistulas 93
vesicovaginal fistulas 36
circumferential 69
vault 56
holistic care 19–22, 214, 215
home
delivery at, unattended 6
returning 234
hygiene (postoperative)
perineal tears 29
rectovaginal fistula 227
vesicovaginal fistula 226–7
- iatrogenic injury 221
fistula due to 2, 4
ileal conduit 177
iliac vessel injury 121
imaging (radiology) 218
improvements, making and sustaining 236
income-generating activities 22, 219
incontinence and leakage 164–74, 231–3
clinic 218
faecal 88, 209, 218, 223, 232–3
flatal 88, 209, 218, 232–3
ongoing 161, 164–74, 231–3
urinary *see* urinary incontinence
see also anti-incontinence mechanism
- infection
fistula due to 4–5
renal, urinary diversion and 181
secondary haemorrhage due to 223
infertility, secondary 224
injury/trauma
iatrogenic *see* iatrogenic injury
non-obstetric (fistula due to) 4
obstetric (fistula due to) 4
severe/inoperable 176
integrated fistula treatment units 215–16
intestine *see* bowel
intraoperative complications 221
- kidney (in urinary diversion)
health/function 178, 180, 182
infection 181
- labial flaps, vaginal reconstruction 144
laboratory services 217
labour (prolonged obstructed) 1, 2, 5
maternal and foetal sequelae 3
neurological disorders caused by 15
patient assessment 12–13
vesicovaginal fistula and 35, 36
conservative management 17–20
levels (of competence) zi–x
level 1 xii, 25–66
level 2 xii, 67–174
level 3 xii, 175–220
local healthcare systems 213–14
location (site), obstetric fistulas 7, 10, 11
- Mainz pouch II urinary diversion 176–88
malnutrition 20
Martius graft 109, 113
maternal sequelae of prolonged obstructed labour 3
maternity waiting ward 217
medical history, previous 14
medical registration and records 216–17
mesenteric vessels 121, 191, 196

mixed methods research 238

mobilisation (patient) 219

Module Logbook xi

neovagina

 colonic 189–99

 peritoneal 146

neurological disorders caused by prolonged labour 15

non-obstetric causes of fistulas 4–5

nutrition; *see* diet; malnutrition

obstetric causes of fistulas 3–4

see also delivery; labour (prolonged obstructed); maternity waiting ward; postcaesarean section ward; pregnancy

obstetric fistulas (basics)

 classification 7–11

 epidemiology 1

 establishing prevalence 213

 injury causing *see* injury

 patient assessment 12–24

 setting up a treatment facility 216–20

operating theatre 217

outcome assessment (surgical) 227–31

 bladder stones 133

 incontinence (ongoing) 169

 neovagina (colonic) 193

 perineal tears 29

 rectovaginal fistulas 49–50, 231

 circumferential/stenosed 205, 210

 high/scarred 85

 residual and corner fistulas 110

 ureteric fistulas 122

 urethral fistula and reconstruction 158

 urinary diversion 181

 vaginal reconstruction 147

 vesicocervical/vesicouterine fistulas 96

 vesicovaginal fistulas 39, 228–30

 algorithm 230

circumferential 72

vault 60

outpatient area 217

outreach programme 219

overflow, urinary retention with 225

paravesical space, corner fistulas and bladder mobilisation into 113

patients

 assessment *see* preoperative assessment

 communication and support 234

 at heart of decision-making process 214

 medical registration and records 216–17

 mobilisation 219

 preparation *see* preparation

 respect when participating in research 237

performance, measuring 236

performance-based assessment xi

 bladder stones 134–7

 incontinence (ongoing) 170–3

 neovagina (colonic) 194–8

 perineal tears 30–3

 rectovaginal fistulas 51–4

 circumferential/stenosed 207–11

 high/scarred 86–90

 residual and corner fistulas 111–15

 ureteric fistulas 123–7

 urethral fistula and reconstruction

 159–61

 urinary diversion 183–7

 vaginal reconstruction 148–52

 vesicocervical/vesicouterine fistulas

 98–101

 vesicovaginal fistulas 40–4

 circumferential 74–8

 vault 61–5

perineal tears 4, 26–34

 1st/2nd/3rd/4th degree 26–7

 rectovaginal fistula following poor repair of

 50

self-management 233

- peritoneal cavity
 rectovaginal fistula repair and
 circumferential/stenosed 202, 204,
 205
 high/scarred 82, 84
 vault vesicovaginal fistula repair and 57, 63
- peritoneal pull-through 145–6
- personal history 14
- personnel (staff) development 219
- pharmacy 217
- physical examination 14–15
- physiotherapy 20–1, 218
 ongoing incontinence 231–3
- planning (preoperative) 23–4
 bladder stones 130
 incontinence (ongoing) 166
 neovagina (colonic) 190
 perineal tears 27
 rectovaginal fistulas 47
 circumferential/stenosed 201
 high/scarred 81
 residual and corner fistulas 105
 ureteric fistulas 118
 urethral fistula and reconstruction 155
 urinary diversion 178
 vaginal reconstruction 141
 vesicocervical/vesicouterine fistulas 93
 vesicovaginal fistulas 36
 circumferential 69
 vault 57
 postcaesarean section ward 217
 postoperative complications see complications
 postoperative management 226–34
 bladder stones 133, 137
 incontinence (ongoing) 168–9, 172
 neovagina (colonic) 192, 197–8
 perineal tears 29, 32
 rectovaginal fistulas 49–50, 53–4, 227
 circumferential/stenosed 205
 high/scarred 85, 89
 residual and corner fistulas 110, 114
 ureteric fistulas 122, 126
- urethral fistula and reconstruction 157–8,
 162
 urinary diversion 181, 186–7
 vaginal reconstruction 147, 151
 vesicocervical/vesicouterine fistulas 96,
 101
 vesicovaginal fistulas 39, 43, 226–7
 circumferential 72, 77
 vault 60, 64
 ward 217
 postvoid residual volume measurement 229
 pouch, urinary diversion 176–88
 pre-discharge advice see discharge advice
 pregnancy
 future 233–4
 and delivery with previous perineal
 tears 29
 test 23
see also delivery; labour; maternity waiting
 ward; obstetric causes; obstetric
 fistulas; postcaesarean section ward
- preoperative assessment 12–17
 bladder stones 130
 incontinence (ongoing) 165–6
 neovagina (colonic) 189–90
 perineal tears 27
 rectovaginal fistulas 47
 circumferential/stenosed 200–1
 high/scarred 80–1
 residual and corner fistulas 105
 ureteric fistulas 118
 urethral fistula and reconstruction 155
 urinary diversion 178
 vaginal reconstruction 141
 vesicocervical/vesicouterine fistulas 93
 vesicovaginal fistulas 36
 circumferential 69
 vault 56–7
 preoperative clinical management 12–24
 bladder stones 130
 incontinence (ongoing) 166
 neovagina (colonic) 190

- perineal tears 27
- rectovaginal fistulas 47
 - circumferential/stenosed 201
 - high/scarred 81
- residual and corner fistulas 105
- ureteric fistulas 118
- urethral fistula and reconstruction 155
- urinary diversion 178
- vaginal reconstruction 141
- vesicocervical/vesicouterine fistulas 93
- vesicovaginal fistulas 36
 - circumferential 69
 - vault 57
- preparation (patient) 24
- ward/room 217
- prevalence of obstetric fistulas 1
 - challenges in establishing 218
- prevention of fistulas 5–7
- previous medical and surgical history 14
- prognosis of obstetric fistulas, classification and 11
- psychological care and support 21–2
- psychosocial support 218
- publishing research 238
- pubocervical fascia 9
- pubourethral ligament as anti-incontinence mechanism 156, 166
- pulmonary embolism 222
- qualitative research 237–8
- quantitative research 237
- radiology 218
- reception 216–17
- records, medical 216–17
- rectovaginal (genito-anorectal) fistulas 1, 46–55, 80–91, 227, 231
 - circumferential/stenosed 200–12
 - classification 11
 - by location 9
 - colostomy *see* colostomy
 - discharge advice *see* discharge advice
- dye test 16–17
- high/scarred 80–91, 200, 201
- outcome assessment *see* outcome assessment
- self-management 233
- simple 46–55
- vesicovaginal fistula and, concurrent 1, 49, 85, 201, 205, 223, 227, 231
- rectovesical space 150, 196
- registration 216
- renal... *see* kidney
- reproductive/genital tract, digital examination and patency 15
- research 236–8
 - methods 237–8
- residual and corner fistulas 104–16
- risk-benefit ratio 236
- rotational flaps, vaginal reconstruction 144
- scarring (obstetric fistulas)
 - classification 8, 10, 11
 - extent and location 15
 - rectovaginal fistulas 80–91, 200, 201
 - residual and corner fistulas and excision of scar tissue 113
 - vaginal 14, 150, 196
- scoring systems in prognosis 11
- self-management 233–4
- sensitisation programme 219–20
- sexual intercourse 141, 147, 190, 193, 233
 - dyspareunia and apareunia 224
- Sheehan's syndrome 13, 224
- sigmoid colon *see* colon
- Singapore flap 142–4
- site (location), obstetric fistulas 7, 10, 11
- size (diameter), obstetric fistulas 8, 10, 11
- skin flaps, vaginal reconstruction 141, 144
- skin grafts, vaginal reconstruction 141, 144
- slings
 - circumferential vesicovaginal fistula 76
 - incontinence (ongoing) 165, 172
 - urethral fistula and reconstruction 156

- sociocultural value 236
Southeast Asia 1, 2
specialised and dedicated facilities 216–18
speculum examination 15
spinal ligament
 anterior longitudinal 197
 inferior longitudinal 191
staff development 219
stoma clinic 218
stones
 bladder *see* bladder
 vagina 13, 15, 129, 130
stools *see* faeces
stress incontinence 225
 test for 15
Sub-Saharan Africa 1, 2
support (patient) 234
suprapubic route, bladder stones 131–2, 136
surgery (incl. surgical principles)
 approaches 24
 bladder stones 131–2
 breakdown of repair 224
 classification and predictive value of 8, 9
 complications *see* complications
 corner fistulas 107–10
 bilateral 108–10
 unilateral 107–8
 history-taking of previous surgery 14
 incontinence (ongoing) 166–8
 levels of competence *see* levels
 Mainz pouch II 178–9
 neovagina (colonic) 190–1
 outcomes *see* outcome assessment
 perineal tears 27–8
 rectovaginal fistula 47–8
 circumferential/stenosed 201–4
 high/scarred 81–4, 200, 201
 residual fistulas 105–6
 ureteric fistulas 118–21
 urethral fistula and reconstruction 155–6
 urinary diversion 178–9
 vaginal reconstruction 141–6
vesicocervical/vesicouterine fistulas 93–5
vesicovaginal fistulas 36–7
 circumferential 69–70
 vault 57–9
surgical skills
 assessment and development xi
 levels *see* levels
symptoms in patient assessment 12, 14

tension-free closure (vagina)
neovagina (colonic) 191
rectovaginal fistula 48
 circumferential/stenosed 202, 204, 210
 high/scarred 82
residual and corner fistula 106, 107, 108,
 114
urethral fistula and reconstruction 156
vesicovaginal fistula 37
 circumferential 70, 72
 vault 58
thrombosis, deep vein 222
trauma *see* injury
triple voiding 232

ultrasound 218
ultrasound scan 23
ureter(s)
 abdominal reimplantation 118, 119
 fistulas 117–28
 residual and corner fistula repair and 113
 in urinary diversion 177, 179, 180, 185
 vaginal reimplantation 118, 120–1
 vesicocervical/vesicouterine fistula repair
 and 100
 vesicovaginal fistula repair and 38, 42
 circumferential 76
 vault 57, 63
 ureterovaginal fistula 23, 117, 118
urethra
 catheters *see* catheterisation
 circumferential vesicovaginal fistula repair
 and 76

- direction of closure 9
 examination 15
 external meatus 10
 fistula, and reconstruction 154–63
 strictures 69
 as complication 72, 168, 225
 urge incontinence 231
 urge and urge incontinence 231
 urinary diversion 176–88
 urinary incontinence/urethral incontinence
 (incl. leakage) 164–74, 225
 after catheter removal 223, 225
 ongoing/residual 164–74, 231–2
 stress *see* stress incontinence
 with vesicovaginal fistula
 conservative management in absence of
 leakage 17–18
 conservative management with leakage
 18–19
 urination *see* voiding
 urine
 blood in (haematuria) 222
 postvoid residual volume measurement
 229
 production, lack (anuria) 222
 retention 229
 with overflow 225
 uterus
 bladder mobilisation from 100
 repair 101
 vagina 140–63
 dilatation 141, 147, 150
 flaps 161, 172
 reconstruction (in severe stenosis) 140–63
 repair 101
 residual and corner fistulas and closure of
 114
 scarring 14, 150, 196
 stenosis, diagnosis 141, 190
 stones 13, 15, 129, 130
 strictures 225
 ureteric reimplantation into 118, 120–1
 vesicocervical/vesicouterine fistulas and
 repair of 101
 vesicovaginal fistulas and closure of
 circumferential 76
 simple 42
 vault 64
 see also neovagina; rectovaginal fistulas;
 vesicovaginal fistulas
 vaginal approach/route
 bladder stones 131, 136
 neovagina 191
 rectovaginal fistulas
 circumferential/stenosed 202, 208
 high/scarred 82, 87, 88
 ureteric fistula 124, 125
 vesicocervical/vesicouterine fistulas 93–4,
 101
 vesicovaginal fistulas (vault) 57–8, 62,
 64
 see also abdominovaginal approach
 validity 237
 vault vesicovaginal fistulas 56–66
 venous thrombosis, deep 222
 vesicocervical fistulas 92–103
 vesicouterine fistulas 92–103
 vesicovaginal (genitourinary) fistulas 1,
 35–45, 56–66, 68–79, 226–7, 228–30
 circumferential *see* circumferential
 vesicovaginal fistulas
 classification 8, 10
 conservative management 17–19
 discharge advice *see* discharge advice
 dye test 16, 42, 47, 49, 58, 63, 69, 76
 outcome assessment *see* outcome
 assessment
 rectovaginal fistula and, concurrent 1, 49,
 85, 201, 205, 223, 227, 231
 residual (after repair) 104–16
 simple 35–45
 ureteric fistula and, concurrent 117–18
 vault 56–66

- voiding/urination
 - residual volume following, measurement
 - 229
 - timed or planned 232
- Waaldijk's classification 8–10, 11